

PhilipKotlerCenter

for ASEAN Marketing

PHILIP KOTLER LIVE IN BANGKOK

"Future of Marketing"

Tuesday, June 2, 2009 Prof. Sangvian Indaravijaya Auditorium (09.00 am. - 05.00 pm.)

www.tma.or.th Tel. +662- 319-7675-8 Fax. +662-319-5666

Philip Kotler, Ph.D

Kellogg School of Management Northwestern University

> Thailand Management Association Bangkok, Thailand June 2, 2009







"Initially, marketing was seen as one of several equally important functions."



"Lack of demand leads marketers to argue that their function is more important."





The future of marketing



Production Finance Customers Purchasing Marketing

"A few enthusiasts went further and said marketing is the major function of the enterprise...."

"Enlightened marketers ...put the customer rather than marketing at the center of the company."







"Some marketers say that marketing still needs to command a central position if customers' needs are to be ... satisfied."





THE POSTWAR 1950s

- The Marketing Mix
 - **Product Life Cycle**
 - **Brand Image**
 - **Market Segmentation**
 - The Marketing Concept
 - The Marketing Audit



1

2

3

4

5



THE SOARING 1960s

- The Four Ps
 - **Marketing Myopia**
 - Lifestyle Marketing
 - The Broadened Concept of Marketing



1

2

3



THE TURBULENT 1970s

Targeting

1

2

3

4

5

- Positioning
- **Strategic Marketing**
 - Service Marketing
 - **Social Marketing**
 - **Societal Marketing**
 - Macro-Marketing



THE UNCERTAIN 1980s

Marketing Warfare

1

2

3

4

5

- **Global Marketing**
- Local Marketing
- **Mega-Marketing**
- **Direct Marketing**
- **Customer Relationship Marketing**
- **Internal Marketing**



THE ONE-TO-ONE 1990s

- **Emotional Marketing**
- **Experiential Marketing**
- Internet and e-Business Marketing
 - **Sponsorship Marketing**



1

2

3

4

Marketing Ethics





THE FINANCIALLY-DRIVEN 2000s

ROI Marketing

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

- **Brand Equity Marketing**
- **Customer Equity Marketing**
- Social Responsibility Marketing
- **Customer Empowerment**
- **Social Media Marketing**
- Tribalism
- **Authenticity Marketing**
- **Co-Creation Marketing**







THE EVOLUTION OF MARKETING

	Transactional Marketing	Relationship Marketing	Collaborative Marketing
Time Frame	1950s	1980s	Beyond 2000
View of Value	The company offering in an exchange	The customer relationship in the long run	Co-created experiences
View of Market	Place where value is exchanged	Market is where various offerings appear	Market is a forum where value is co-created through dialogue
Role of Customer	Passive buyers to be targeted with offerings	Portfolio of relationships to be cultivated	Prosumers-active participants in value co- creation
Role of Firm	Define and create value for consumers	Attract, develop and retain profitable customers	Engage customers in defining and co-creating unique value
Nature of Customer Interaction	Survey customers to elicit needs and solicit feedback	Observe customers and learn adaptively	Active dialogue with customers and communities
Q _A Adapted from	Prahalad and Ramaswamy 2004		



Adapted from Prahalad and Ramaswamy 2004

- Kellogg

MAJOR SHIFTS IN MARKETING









CUSTOMER EMPOWERMENT

INFORMATION ASYMMETRY

Information was scarce

Customers were ill-informed

Exchanges were monologues

Marketing was "commandand-control"



INFORMATION DEMOCRACY

Information is ubiquitous

Customers are well-informed

Exchanges are conversations

Marketing is "connect-andcollaborate"





Shift Toward A NETWORKED ECONOMY





NETWORKED Economy

Marketers as HUNTERS

Customers as objects

Marketers seek to maximize transactions

Standard offering

Marketers initiate communications Marketers as GARDERNERS

Customers as relationships

Marketers seek to maximize customer lifetime value

Offerings as platforms to be customer-designed

> Customers initiate communications





Kellogg

VALUE-BASED MARKETING





PERCENTION NO VER SCIENCE U.S. 20(120)

SPIRIT

which the state of the second state of the sec

Base of the Pyramid

Sustaining Values:

SC Johnson Public

Report

CONSULTATION OF THE OWNER.

Mission

Contributing to the community well --being as well as sustaining and protecting the environment

Vision

To be a world leader in delivering innovative solutions to meet human needs through sustainability principles

Values Sustainability

We create economic value We strive for environmental health We advance social progress



For SC Johnson, creating

sustainable economic value

means helping communities

prosper while achieving

profitable growth for the

company.

MIND



ECOND SS RUSTERS

HEART





Source: Philip Kotler and Hermawan Kartajaya, Marketing 3.0



ADVICE



You will have to focus more.



You will have to know about "tribes".



You will have to price more for value.



You will have to master service.



You will have to sell emotion, experience and authenticity.



You will have to master customer relationship building.



You will have to co-create with your customers.



You will have to master the social media, blogs, podcasts, and YouTube.



You will have to develop an early warning system and scenario planning.



You will have to measure results better and show accountability.



You will have to balance the rewards to your stakeholders.





"Within five years. If you're in the same business you are in now, you're going to be out of business."